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# NSSE 2018

## Engagement Indicators

Grambling State University

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### About Your Engagement Indicators Report

Engagement Indicators (EIs) provide a useful summary of the detailed information contained in your students' NSSE responses. By combining responses to related NSSE questions, each EI offers valuable information about a distinct aspect of student engagement. Ten indicators, based on three to eight survey questions each (a total of 47 survey questions), are organized into four broad themes as shown at right.

Theme	Engagement Indicator
<i>Academic Challenge</i>	Higher-Order Learning Reflective & Integrative Learning Learning Strategies Quantitative Reasoning
<i>Learning with Peers</i>	Collaborative Learning Discussions with Diverse Others
<i>Experiences with Faculty</i>	Student-Faculty Interaction Effective Teaching Practices
<i>Campus Environment</i>	Quality of Interactions Supportive Environment

### Report Sections

#### Overview (p. 3)

Displays how average EI scores for your students compare with those of students at your comparison group institutions.

#### Theme Reports (pp. 4-13)

Detailed views of EI scores within the four themes for your students and those at comparison group institutions. Three views offer varied insights into your EI scores:

##### Mean Comparisons

Straightforward comparisons of average scores between your students and those at comparison group institutions, with tests of significance and effect sizes (see below).

##### Score Distributions

Box-and-whisker charts show the variation in scores *within* your institution and comparison groups.

##### Performance on Indicator Items

Responses to each item in a given EI are summarized for your institution and comparison groups.

#### Comparisons with High-Performing Institutions (p. 15)

Comparisons of your students' average scores on each EI with those of students at institutions whose average scores were in the top 50% and top 10% of 2017 and 2018 participating institutions.

#### Detailed Statistics (pp. 16-19)

Detailed information about EI score means, distributions, and tests of statistical significance.

### Interpreting Comparisons

Mean comparisons report both statistical significance and effect size. Effect size indicates the practical importance of an observed difference. For EI comparisons, NSSE research has concluded that an effect size of about .1 may be considered small, .3 medium, and .5 large (Rocconi & Gonyea, 2015). Comparisons with an effect size of at least .3 in magnitude (before rounding) are highlighted in the Overview (p. 3).

*EIs vary more among students within an institution than between institutions*, like many experiences and outcomes in higher education. As a result, focusing attention on average scores alone amounts to examining the tip of the iceberg. It's equally important to understand how student engagement varies within your institution. Score distributions indicate how EI scores vary among your students and those in your comparison groups. The Report Builder and your *Major Field Report* (both to be released in the fall) offer valuable perspectives on internal variation and help you investigate your students' engagement in depth.

### How Engagement Indicators are Computed

Each EI is scored on a 60-point scale. To produce an indicator score, the response set for each item is converted to a 60-point scale (e.g., Never = 0; Sometimes = 20; Often = 40; Very often = 60), and the rescaled items are averaged. Thus a score of zero means a student responded at the bottom of the scale for every item in the EI, while a score of 60 indicates responses at the top of the scale on every item.

For more information on EIs and their psychometric properties, refer to the NSSE website: [nsse.indiana.edu](http://nsse.indiana.edu)

## Engagement Indicators: Overview

Engagement Indicators are summary measures based on sets of NSSE questions examining key dimensions of student engagement. The ten indicators are organized within four broad themes: Academic Challenge, Learning with Peers, Experiences with Faculty, and Campus Environment. The tables below compare average scores for your students with those in your comparison groups.

Use the following key:

- ▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ( $p < .05$ ) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- △ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ( $p < .05$ ) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- No significant difference.
- ▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ( $p < .05$ ) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▽ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ( $p < .05$ ) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

### First-Year Students

<i>Theme</i>	<i>Engagement Indicator</i>	Your first-year students compared with Group 1	Your first-year students compared with Carnegie Class	Your first-year students compared with NSSE 2017 & 2018
<i>Academic Challenge</i>	Higher-Order Learning	--	--	--
	Reflective & Integrative Learning	--	--	--
	Learning Strategies	--	--	--
	Quantitative Reasoning	--	--	--
<i>Learning with Peers</i>	Collaborative Learning	--	△	--
	Discussions with Diverse Others	--	▽	▼
<i>Experiences with Faculty</i>	Student-Faculty Interaction	--	▲	▲
	Effective Teaching Practices	--	▽	▼
<i>Campus Environment</i>	Quality of Interactions	--	▽	▽
	Supportive Environment	--	--	--

### Seniors

<i>Theme</i>	<i>Engagement Indicator</i>	Your seniors compared with Group 1	Your seniors compared with Carnegie Class	Your seniors compared with NSSE 2017 & 2018
<i>Academic Challenge</i>	Higher-Order Learning	--	--	--
	Reflective & Integrative Learning	▽	--	--
	Learning Strategies	--	--	△
	Quantitative Reasoning	--	--	--
<i>Learning with Peers</i>	Collaborative Learning	--	▲	△
	Discussions with Diverse Others	--	--	▽
<i>Experiences with Faculty</i>	Student-Faculty Interaction	--	▲	▲
	Effective Teaching Practices	--	--	--
<i>Campus Environment</i>	Quality of Interactions	▲	--	--
	Supportive Environment	▲	▲	▲

### Academic Challenge: First-year students

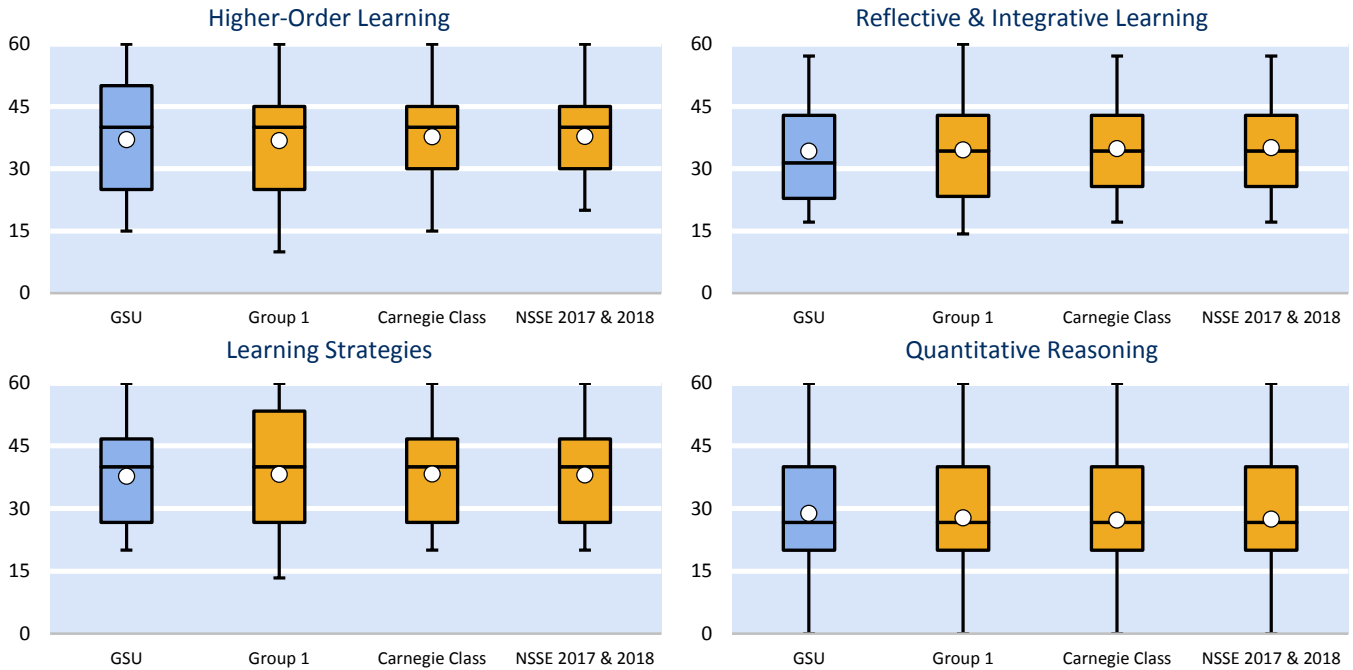
Challenging intellectual and creative work is central to student learning and collegiate quality. Colleges and universities promote student learning by challenging and supporting them to engage in various forms of deep learning. Four Engagement Indicators are part of this theme: *Higher-Order Learning*, *Reflective & Integrative Learning*, *Learning Strategies*, and *Quantitative Reasoning*. Below and on the next page are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

#### Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	GSU Mean	Your first-year students compared with					
		Group 1 Mean	Group 1 Effect size	Carnegie Class Mean	Carnegie Class Effect size	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Mean	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Effect size
Higher-Order Learning	37.0	36.8	.02	37.7	-.05	37.8	-.06
Reflective & Integrative Learning	34.3	34.6	-.02	34.9	-.05	35.1	-.07
Learning Strategies	37.8	38.2	-.03	38.3	-.04	38.0	-.02
Quantitative Reasoning	28.8	27.8	.06	27.2	.10	27.5	.09

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and *p* before rounding; \**p* < .05, \*\**p* < .01, \*\*\**p* < .001 (2-tailed).

#### Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.

## Academic Challenge: First-year students (continued)

### Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

	GSU	Percentage point difference <sup>a</sup> between your FY students and		
		Group 1	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2017 & 2018
<b>Higher-Order Learning</b>				
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much coursework emphasized...</i>				
	%			
4b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	53	-12	-17	-18
4c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	65	+1	-4	-4
4d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	73	+6	+3	+4
4e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	64	-1	-4	-4
<b>Reflective &amp; Integrative Learning</b>				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
2a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	47	+3	-4	-4
2b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	39	-9	-13	-12
2c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	49	+0	-1	-2
2d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	65	+4	+2	+1
2e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from his or her perspective	64	-5	-6	-6
2f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	73	+6	+6	+6
2g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	71	-1	-6	-6
<b>Learning Strategies</b>				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
9a. Identified key information from reading assignments	67	-5	-9	-9
9b. Reviewed your notes after class	67	-0	+1	+2
9c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	62	-4	-1	-0
<b>Quantitative Reasoning</b>				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
6a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	55	+0	+4	+3
6b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	46	+5	+7	+7
6c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	40	+4	+3	+2

Notes: Refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report for full distributions and significance tests. Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile included in your *Institutional Report* and available on the NSSE website.

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage – Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.

### Academic Challenge: Seniors

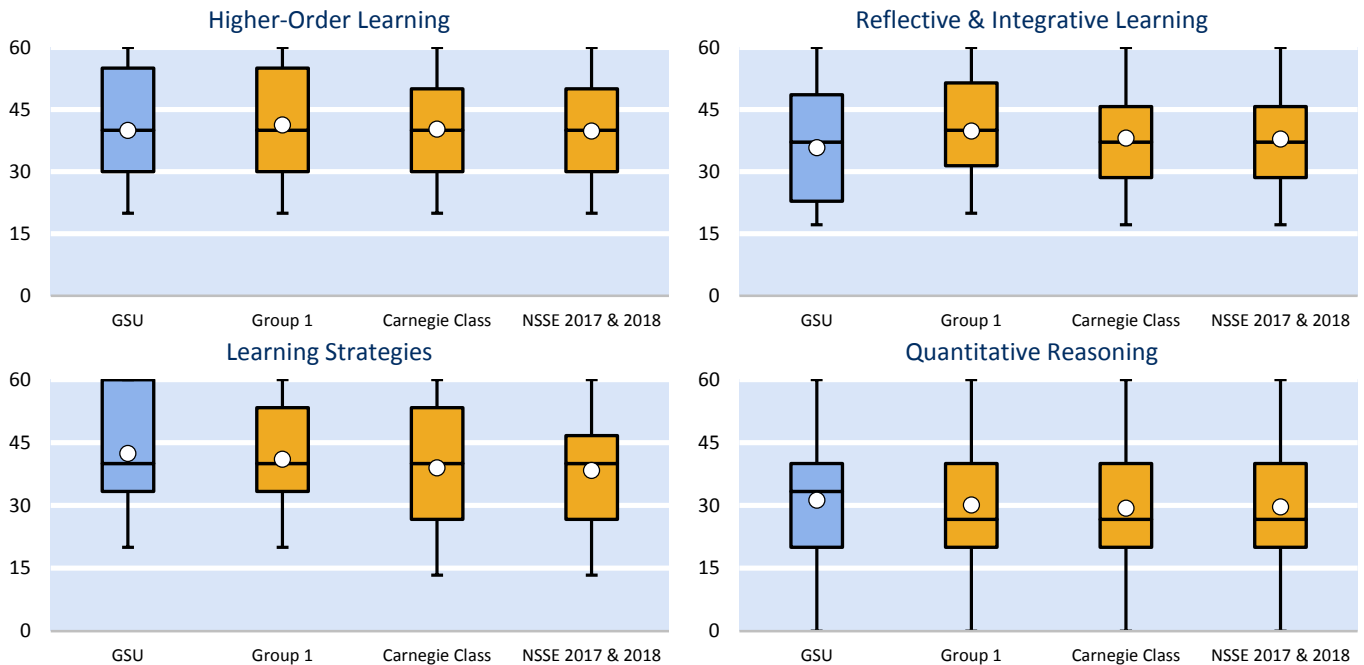
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#### Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	GSU Mean	Your seniors compared with					
		Group 1 Mean	Group 1 Effect size	Carnegie Class Mean	Carnegie Class Effect size	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Mean	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Effect size
Higher-Order Learning	39.9	41.3	-.09	40.3	-.02	39.8	.01
Reflective & Integrative Learning	35.8	39.8 *	-.31	38.1	-.19	37.8	-.16
Learning Strategies	42.4	41.0	.10	39.0	.24	38.3 *	.28
Quantitative Reasoning	31.2	30.1	.07	29.4	.12	29.6	.10

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and *p* before rounding; \**p* < .05, \*\**p* < .01, \*\*\**p* < .001 (2-tailed).

#### Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.

## Academic Challenge: Seniors (continued)

### Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

	GSU	Percentage point difference <sup>a</sup> between your seniors and		
		Group 1	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2017 & 2018
<b>Higher-Order Learning</b>				
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much coursework emphasized...</i>				
	%			
4b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	77	+1	-1	-1
4c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	70	-6	-6	-5
4d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	68	-7	-4	-2
4e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	75	+2	+3	+4
<b>Reflective &amp; Integrative Learning</b>				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
2a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	56	-15	-12	-13
2b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	48	-20	-14	-13
2c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	48	-11	-6	-4
2d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	55	-17	-12	-11
2e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from his or her perspective	68	-7	-5	-5
2f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	69	-7	-2	-2
2g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	71	-12	-13	-12
<b>Learning Strategies</b>				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
9a. Identified key information from reading assignments	81	+3	+1	+2
9b. Reviewed your notes after class	72	+2	+8	+10
9c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	67	-4	+2	+4
<b>Quantitative Reasoning</b>				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
6a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	54	-3	-1	-2
6b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	52	+6	+8	+8
6c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	43	+2	-0	-1

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### Learning with Peers: First-year students

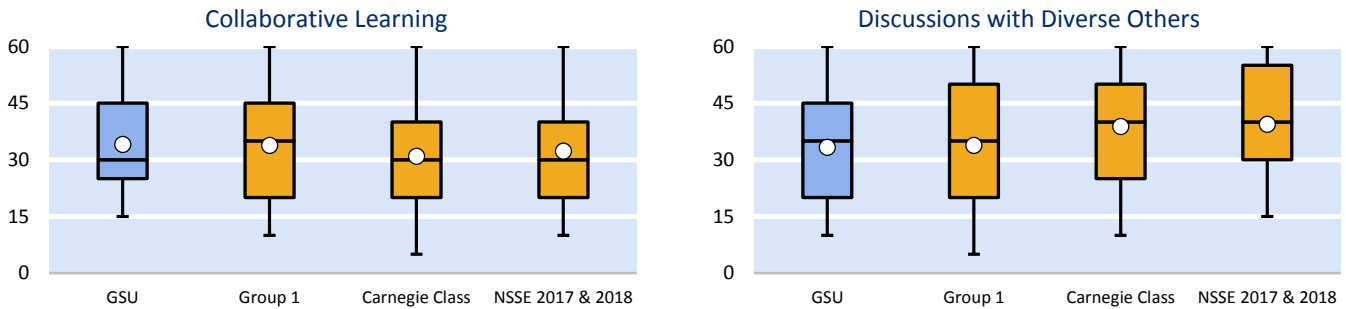
Collaborating with others in mastering difficult material and developing interpersonal and social competence prepare students to deal with complex, unscripted problems they will encounter during and after college. Two Engagement Indicators make up this theme: *Collaborative Learning* and *Discussions with Diverse Others*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

#### Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	GSU Mean	Your first-year students compared with					
		Group 1 Mean	Group 1 Effect size	Carnegie Class Mean	Carnegie Class Effect size	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Mean	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Effect size
Collaborative Learning	34.1	33.8	.02	30.9 *	.21	32.3	.12
Discussions with Diverse Others	33.2	33.8	-.03	38.8 ***	-.35	39.4 ***	-.40

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and *p* before rounding; \**p* < .05, \*\**p* < .01, \*\*\**p* < .001 (2-tailed).

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#### Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

Collaborative Learning	GSU %	Percentage point difference <sup>a</sup> between your FY students and		
		Group 1	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2017 & 2018
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
1e. Asked another student to help you understand course material	53	-1	+4	+0
1f. Explained course material to one or more students	60	-1	+5	+3
1g. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	50	-0	+3	-0
1h. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	59	+3	+7	+5
<i>Discussions with Diverse Others</i>				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often" had discussions with...</i>				
8a. People from a race or ethnicity other than your own	54	-1	-15	-16
8b. People from an economic background other than your own	59	-3	-10	-12
8c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	51	+1	-14	-15
8d. People with political views other than your own	51	+3	-14	-14

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### Learning with Peers: Seniors

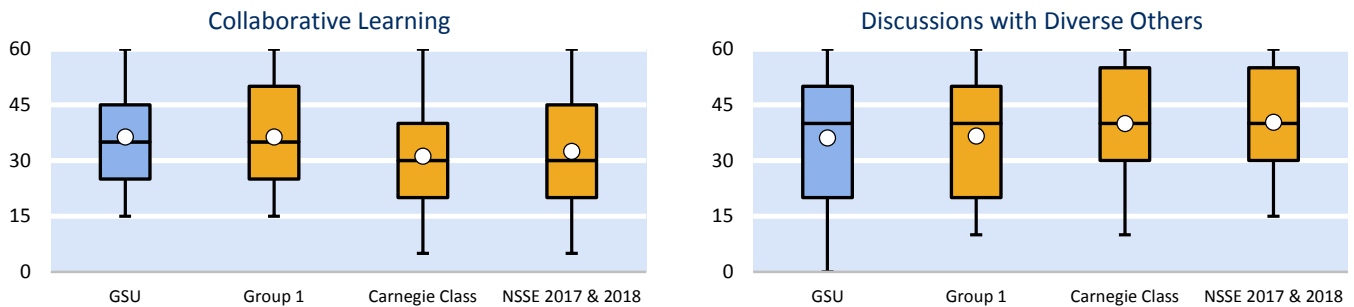
Collaborating with others in mastering difficult material and developing interpersonal and social competence prepare students to deal with complex, unscripted problems they will encounter during and after college. Two Engagement Indicators make up this theme: *Collaborative Learning* and *Discussions with Diverse Others*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

#### Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	GSU Mean	Your seniors compared with					
		Group 1 Mean	Group 1 Effect size	Carnegie Class Mean	Carnegie Class Effect size	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Mean	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Effect size
Collaborative Learning	36.4	36.4	.00	31.2 **	.33	32.5 *	.26
Discussions with Diverse Others	36.1	36.7	-.03	40.0	-.24	40.3 *	-.26

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and *p* before rounding; \**p* < .05, \*\**p* < .01, \*\*\**p* < .001 (2-tailed).

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Collaborative Learning	GSU %	Percentage point difference <sup>a</sup> between your seniors and		
		Group 1	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2017 & 2018
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
1e. Asked another student to help you understand course material	55	+3	+14	+11
1f. Explained course material to one or more students	67	-2	+11	+8
1g. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	57	-2	+11	+9
1h. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	69	+2	+8	+5
<i>Discussions with Diverse Others</i>				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often" had discussions with...</i>				
8a. People from a race or ethnicity other than your own	57	-3	-14	-15
8b. People from an economic background other than your own	64	-3	-8	-9
8c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	57	-1	-10	-11
8d. People with political views other than your own	60	+2	-7	-7

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### Experiences with Faculty: First-year students

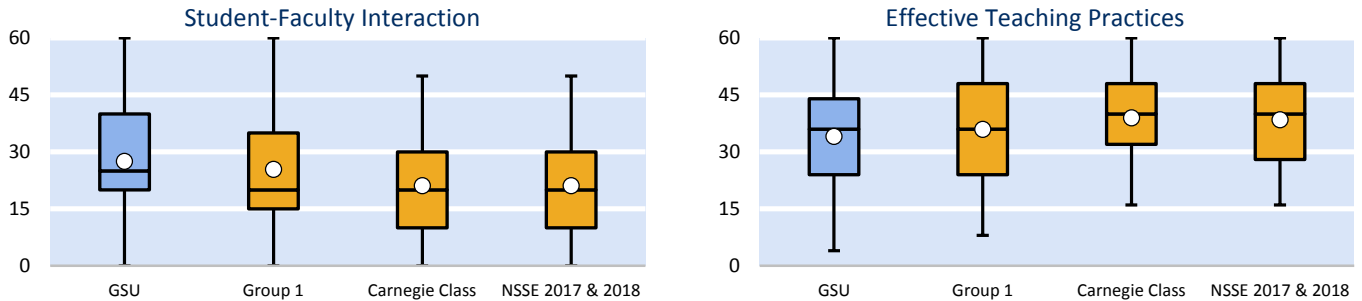
Students learn firsthand how experts think about and solve problems by interacting with faculty members inside and outside of instructional settings. As a result, faculty become role models, mentors, and guides for lifelong learning. In addition, effective teaching requires that faculty deliver course material and provide feedback in student-centered ways. Two Engagement Indicators investigate this theme: *Student-Faculty Interaction* and *Effective Teaching Practices*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

#### Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	GSU Mean	Your first-year students compared with					
		Group 1 Mean	Group 1 Effect size	Carnegie Class Mean	Carnegie Class Effect size	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Mean	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Effect size
Student-Faculty Interaction	27.5	25.4	.13	21.1 ***	.44	21.1 ***	.44
Effective Teaching Practices	34.0	35.9	-.12	39.0 **	-.37	38.5 **	-.34

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Student-Faculty Interaction	GSU %	Percentage point difference <sup>a</sup> between your FY students and		
		Group 1	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2017 & 2018
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
3a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	51	+6	+14	+14
3b. Worked w/faculty on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	33	+4	+13	+13
3c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	36	+2	+10	+10
3d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	53	+11	+22	+23
<i>Effective Teaching Practices</i>				
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much instructors have...</i>				
5a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	64	-2	-14	-13
5b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	58	-6	-17	-17
5c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	56	-9	-18	-18
5d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	54	-6	-11	-10
5e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	57	+1	-5	-3

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### Experiences with Faculty: Seniors

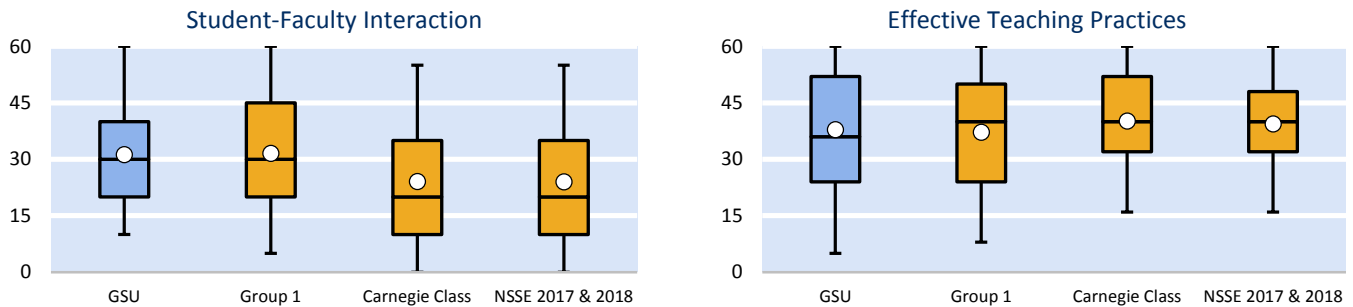
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Student-Faculty Interaction	31.2	31.5	-.02	24.0 ***	.45	23.9 ***	.46
Effective Teaching Practices	37.8	37.2	.04	40.1	-.17	39.4	-.11

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		Group 1	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2017 & 2018	
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>					
3a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	54	-4	+10	+11	
3b. Worked w/faculty on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	35	-6	+9	+8	
3c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	40	-5	+8	+8	
3d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	52	-5	+17	+19	
<i>Effective Teaching Practices</i>					
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much instructors have...</i>					
5a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	74	-1	-7	-6	
5b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	57	-9	-21	-20	
5c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	65	-3	-13	-12	
5d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	54	-5	-9	-6	
5e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	67	+10	+1	+4	

Notes: Refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report for full distributions and significance tests. Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile included in your *Institutional Report* and available on the NSSE website.

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage – Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.

### Campus Environment: First-year students

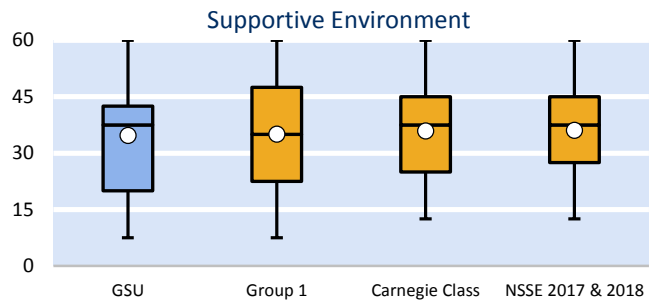
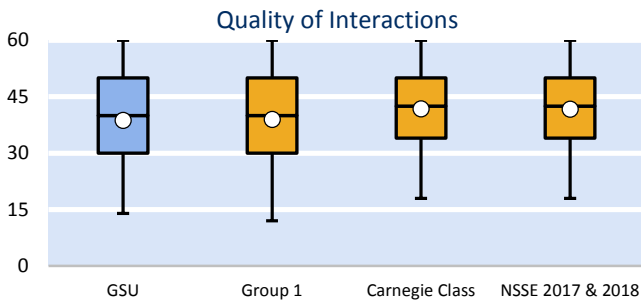
Students benefit and are more satisfied in supportive settings that cultivate positive relationships among students, faculty, and staff. Two Engagement Indicators investigate this theme: *Quality of Interactions* and *Supportive Environment*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

#### Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	GSU Mean	Your first-year students compared with					
		Group 1 Mean	Effect size	Carnegie Class Mean	Effect size	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Mean	Effect size
Quality of Interactions	38.7	39.0	-.02	41.8 *	-.25	41.7 *	-.24
Supportive Environment	34.8	35.1	-.02	35.9	-.09	36.1	-.10

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and *p* before rounding; \**p* < .05, \*\**p* < .01, \*\*\**p* < .001 (2-tailed).

#### Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.

#### Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

Quality of Interactions	GSU	Percentage point difference <sup>a</sup> between your FY students and		
		Group 1	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2017 & 2018
<i>Percentage rating their interactions a 6 or 7 (on a scale from 1="Poor" to 7="Excellent") with...</i>				
13a. Students	48	+2	-2	-2
13b. Academic advisors	43	+2	-7	-7
13c. Faculty	37	-4	-13	-12
13d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	44	+0	-1	-0
13e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	31	-5	-13	-11
<i>Supportive Environment</i>				
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much the institution emphasized...</i>				
14b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	59	-8	-17	-17
14c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	57	-11	-19	-19
14d. Encouraging contact among students from diff. backgrounds (soc., racial/eth., relig., etc.)	58	+4	-4	-4
14e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	69	+5	-1	-1
14f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	63	+1	-6	-6
14g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	46	+2	+2	+3
14h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	79	+12	+18	+16
14i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	60	+5	+11	+10

Notes: Refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report for full distributions and significance tests. Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile included in your *Institutional Report* and available on the NSSE website.

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage – Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.

### Campus Environment: Seniors

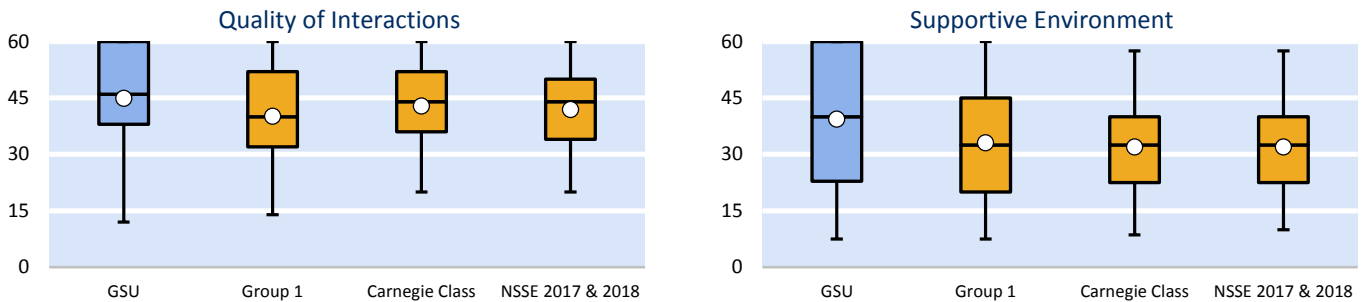
Students benefit and are more satisfied in supportive settings that cultivate positive relationships among students, faculty, and staff. Two Engagement Indicators investigate this theme: *Quality of Interactions* and *Supportive Environment*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

#### Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	GSU Mean	Your seniors compared with					
		Group 1 Mean	Effect size	Carnegie Class Mean	Effect size	NSSE 2017 & 2018 Mean	Effect size
Quality of Interactions	44.9	40.2 *	.34	42.8	.17	42.0	.24
Supportive Environment	39.4	33.1 **	.39	32.0 **	.52	32.0 **	.52

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and *p* before rounding; \**p* < .05, \*\**p* < .01, \*\*\**p* < .001 (2-tailed).

#### Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.

#### Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

Quality of Interactions	GSU %	Percentage point difference <sup>a</sup> between your seniors and		
		Group 1	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2017 & 2018
<i>Percentage rating their interactions a 6 or 7 (on a scale from 1="Poor" to 7="Excellent") with...</i>				
13a. Students	65	+7	+8	+9
13b. Academic advisors	60	+6	+7	+9
13c. Faculty	54	+4	-4	-2
13d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	46	+10	+2	+5
13e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	55	+20	+10	+14
<i>Supportive Environment</i>				
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much the institution emphasized...</i>				
14b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	74	+8	+3	+4
14c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	66	+4	-1	+0
14d. Encouraging contact among students from diff. backgrounds (soc., racial/eth., relig., etc.)	64	+12	+8	+9
14e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	80	+16	+17	+16
14f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	63	+4	+3	+3
14g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	52	+16	+19	+21
14h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	67	+9	+19	+15
14i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	60	+9	+18	+17

Notes: Refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report for full distributions and significance tests. Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile included in your *Institutional Report* and available on the NSSE website.

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage – Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.

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### Comparisons with Top 50% and Top 10% Institutions

While NSSE's policy is not to rank institutions (see [nsse.indiana.edu/html/position\\_policies.cfm](http://nsse.indiana.edu/html/position_policies.cfm)), the results below are designed to compare the engagement of your students with those attending two groups of institutions identified by NSSE<sup>a</sup> for their high average levels of student engagement:

- (a) institutions with average scores placing them in the top 50% of all 2017 and 2018 NSSE institutions, and
- (b) institutions with average scores placing them in the top 10% of all 2017 and 2018 NSSE institutions.

While the average scores for most institutions are below the mean for the top 50% or top 10%, your institution may show areas of distinction where your average student was as engaged as (or even more engaged than) the typical student at high-performing institutions. A check mark (✓) signifies those comparisons where your average score was at least comparable<sup>b</sup> to that of the high-performing group. However, the presence of a check mark does not necessarily mean that your institution was a member of that group.

It should be noted that most of the variability in student engagement is within, not between, institutions. Even "high-performing" institutions have students with engagement levels below the average for all institutions.

First-Year Students		GSU Mean	Your first-year students compared with					
			NSSE Top 50%			NSSE Top 10%		
Theme	Engagement Indicator		Mean	Effect size	✓	Mean	Effect size	✓
<i>Academic Challenge</i>	Higher-Order Learning	37.0	38.9	-.15		40.5 *	-.26	
	Reflective and Integrative Learning	34.3	36.5 *	-.18		38.1 ***	-.31	
	Learning Strategies	37.8	39.5	-.13		41.6 **	-.27	
	Quantitative Reasoning	28.8	28.7	.01	✓	30.4	-.10	
<i>Learning with Peers</i>	Collaborative Learning	34.1	35.1	-.08	✓	37.2 **	-.23	
	Discussions with Diverse Others	33.2	41.4 ***	-.54		43.4 ***	-.69	
<i>Experiences with Faculty</i>	Student-Faculty Interaction	27.5	24.3 *	.22	✓	27.2	.02	✓
	Effective Teaching Practices	34.0	40.3 ***	-.47		42.0 ***	-.58	
<i>Campus Environment</i>	Quality of Interactions	38.7	43.9 ***	-.45		45.9 ***	-.59	
	Supportive Environment	34.8	37.9	-.24		39.7 **	-.37	

Seniors		GSU Mean	Your seniors compared with					
			NSSE Top 50%			NSSE Top 10%		
Theme	Engagement Indicator		Mean	Effect size	✓	Mean	Effect size	✓
<i>Academic Challenge</i>	Higher-Order Learning	39.9	41.3	-.10		42.5	-.18	
	Reflective and Integrative Learning	35.8	39.6 **	-.31		41.1 ***	-.44	
	Learning Strategies	42.4	40.2	.16	✓	42.3	.01	✓
	Quantitative Reasoning	31.2	30.7	.03	✓	32.7	-.09	✓
<i>Learning with Peers</i>	Collaborative Learning	36.4	35.7	.05	✓	38.1	-.13	
	Discussions with Diverse Others	36.1	41.9 **	-.37		43.8 ***	-.50	
<i>Experiences with Faculty</i>	Student-Faculty Interaction	31.2	29.2	.13	✓	33.3	-.13	
	Effective Teaching Practices	37.8	41.1	-.24		43.1 *	-.39	
<i>Campus Environment</i>	Quality of Interactions	44.9	44.4	.04	✓	46.5	-.13	
	Supportive Environment	39.4	34.3 *	.37	✓	36.3	.22	✓

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation; \*p < .05, \*\*p < .01, \*\*\*p < .001 (2-tailed).

a. Precision-weighted means (produced by Hierarchical Linear Modeling) were used to determine the top 50% and top 10% institutions for each Engagement Indicator from all NSSE 2017 and 2018 institutions, separately by class. Using this method, Engagement Indicator scores of institutions with relatively large standard errors were adjusted toward the mean of all students, while those with smaller standard errors received smaller corrections. As a result, schools with less stable data—even those with high average scores—may not be among the top scorers. NSSE does not publish the names of the top 50% and top 10% institutions because of our commitment not to release institutional results and our policy against ranking institutions.

b. Check marks are assigned to comparisons that are either significant and positive, or non-significant with an effect size > -.10.

#### Detailed Statistics: First-Year Students

	Mean statistics			Percentile <sup>d</sup> scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD <sup>b</sup>	SEM <sup>c</sup>	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom <sup>e</sup>	Mean diff.	Sig. <sup>f</sup>	Effect size <sup>g</sup>
<b>Academic Challenge</b>												
<b>Higher-Order Learning</b>												
GSU (N = 102)	37.0	14.9	1.47	15	25	40	50	60				
Group 1	36.8	15.4	.81	10	25	40	45	60	463	.2	.892	.015
Carnegie Class	37.7	13.3	.09	15	30	40	45	60	102	-.7	.648	-.051
NSSE 2017 & 2018	37.8	13.2	.05	20	30	40	45	60	101	-.8	.584	-.061
Top 50%	38.9	13.1	.06	20	30	40	50	60	102	-1.9	.194	-.147
Top 10%	40.5	13.3	.13	20	30	40	50	60	103	-3.5	.020	-.261
<b>Reflective &amp; Integrative Learning</b>												
GSU (N = 115)	34.3	12.5	1.17	17	23	31	43	57				
Group 1	34.6	13.4	.66	14	23	34	43	60	526	-.3	.845	-.021
Carnegie Class	34.9	11.9	.08	17	26	34	43	57	24,813	-.6	.592	-.050
NSSE 2017 & 2018	35.1	11.9	.04	17	26	34	43	57	83,995	-.8	.486	-.065
Top 50%	36.5	11.8	.06	17	29	37	43	57	44,397	-2.2	.050	-.183
Top 10%	38.1	12.0	.12	20	29	37	46	60	9,598	-3.8	.001	-.314
<b>Learning Strategies</b>												
GSU (N = 93)	37.8	14.5	1.50	20	27	40	47	60				
Group 1	38.2	14.9	.81	13	27	40	53	60	432	-.5	.790	-.031
Carnegie Class	38.3	13.8	.09	20	27	40	47	60	21,492	-.5	.710	-.039
NSSE 2017 & 2018	38.0	13.7	.05	20	27	40	47	60	72,580	-.3	.837	-.021
Top 50%	39.5	13.7	.07	20	27	40	53	60	38,320	-1.8	.216	-.129
Top 10%	41.6	14.1	.15	20	33	40	53	60	9,314	-3.9	.009	-.274
<b>Quantitative Reasoning</b>												
GSU (N = 95)	28.8	15.6	1.60	0	20	27	40	60				
Group 1	27.8	16.2	.86	0	20	27	40	60	447	1.0	.579	.064
Carnegie Class	27.2	15.3	.10	0	20	27	40	60	23,022	1.6	.308	.105
NSSE 2017 & 2018	27.5	15.3	.05	0	20	27	40	60	77,712	1.3	.394	.087
Top 50%	28.7	15.2	.07	0	20	27	40	60	49,901	.2	.922	.010
Top 10%	30.4	15.3	.14	7	20	27	40	60	12,196	-1.6	.316	-.103
<b>Learning with Peers</b>												
<b>Collaborative Learning</b>												
GSU (N = 127)	34.1	13.3	1.18	15	25	30	45	60				
Group 1	33.8	15.0	.70	10	20	35	45	60	581	.3	.841	.020
Carnegie Class	30.9	14.7	.09	5	20	30	40	60	25,965	3.2	.016	.215
NSSE 2017 & 2018	32.3	14.4	.05	10	20	30	40	60	88,247	1.8	.162	.124
Top 50%	35.1	13.6	.06	15	25	35	45	60	52,072	-1.0	.386	-.077
Top 10%	37.2	13.6	.13	15	25	40	45	60	11,755	-3.2	.009	-.232
<b>Discussions with Diverse Others</b>												
GSU (N = 97)	33.2	16.6	1.69	10	20	35	45	60				
Group 1	33.8	17.5	.94	5	20	35	50	60	438	-.6	.783	-.032
Carnegie Class	38.8	15.9	.11	10	25	40	50	60	21,670	-5.5	.001	-.347
NSSE 2017 & 2018	39.4	15.5	.06	15	30	40	55	60	73,201	-6.1	.000	-.395
Top 50%	41.4	15.0	.07	15	30	40	55	60	96	-8.1	.000	-.544
Top 10%	43.4	14.8	.14	20	35	45	60	60	97	-10.2	.000	-.688



#### Detailed Statistics: First-Year Students

	Mean statistics			Percentile <sup>d</sup> scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD <sup>b</sup>	SEM <sup>c</sup>	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom <sup>e</sup>	Mean diff.	Sig. <sup>f</sup>	Effect size <sup>g</sup>
<b>Experiences with Faculty</b>												
<b>Student-Faculty Interaction</b>												
GSU (N = 106)	27.5	16.3	1.58	0	20	25	40	60				
Group 1	25.4	16.4	.83	0	15	20	35	60	495	2.1	.242	.128
Carnegie Class	21.1	14.6	.09	0	10	20	30	50	24,037	6.4	.000	.440
NSSE 2017 & 2018	21.1	14.6	.05	0	10	20	30	50	106	6.4	.000	.438
Top 50%	24.3	14.8	.09	5	15	20	35	55	29,553	3.2	.026	.217
Top 10%	27.2	15.8	.23	5	15	25	40	60	4,943	.2	.877	.015
<b>Effective Teaching Practices</b>												
GSU (N = 104)	34.0	16.4	1.61	4	24	36	44	60				
Group 1	35.9	15.5	.81	8	24	36	48	60	470	-1.8	.294	-.117
Carnegie Class	39.0	13.2	.09	16	32	40	48	60	103	-4.9	.003	-.372
NSSE 2017 & 2018	38.5	13.1	.05	16	28	40	48	60	103	-4.4	.007	-.338
Top 50%	40.3	13.1	.07	20	32	40	52	60	103	-6.2	.000	-.475
Top 10%	42.0	13.7	.14	20	32	40	52	60	104	-7.9	.000	-.578
<b>Campus Environment</b>												
<b>Quality of Interactions</b>												
GSU (N = 88)	38.7	14.1	1.50	14	30	40	50	60				
Group 1	39.0	14.2	.79	12	30	40	50	60	406	-.3	.869	-.020
Carnegie Class	41.8	12.6	.09	18	34	43	50	60	20,196	-3.1	.021	-.246
NSSE 2017 & 2018	41.7	12.5	.05	18	34	43	50	60	68,405	-3.0	.025	-.239
Top 50%	43.9	11.6	.07	22	38	46	52	60	87	-5.2	.001	-.447
Top 10%	45.9	12.1	.15	22	40	48	56	60	6,227	-7.2	.000	-.591
<b>Supportive Environment</b>												
GSU (N = 85)	34.8	15.2	1.65	8	20	38	43	60				
Group 1	35.1	15.4	.86	8	23	35	48	60	403	-.3	.859	-.022
Carnegie Class	35.9	13.7	.10	13	25	38	45	60	20,392	-1.2	.427	-.087
NSSE 2017 & 2018	36.1	13.5	.05	13	28	38	45	60	68,970	-1.3	.372	-.097
Top 50%	37.9	13.2	.07	15	30	40	48	60	84	-3.2	.058	-.241
Top 10%	39.7	13.1	.14	18	30	40	50	60	85	-4.9	.004	-.374

a. Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institutional size for comparison groups).

b. Standard deviation is a measure of the amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.

c. Standard error of the mean, used to compute a confidence interval (CI) around the sample mean. For example, the 95% CI (equal to the sample mean +/- 1.96 x SEM) is the range that is 95% likely to contain the true population mean.

d. A percentile is the point in the distribution of student-level EI scores at or below which a given percentage of EI scores fall.

e. Degrees of freedom used to compute the *t*-tests. Values vary from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.

f. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.

g. Effect size is the mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation.

#### Detailed Statistics: Seniors

	Mean statistics			Percentile <sup>d</sup> scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD <sup>b</sup>	SEM <sup>c</sup>	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom <sup>e</sup>	Mean diff.	Sig. <sup>f</sup>	Effect size <sup>g</sup>
<b>Academic Challenge</b>												
<b>Higher-Order Learning</b>												
GSU (N = 66)	39.9	14.9	1.84	20	30	40	55	60				
Group 1	41.3	14.3	.73	20	30	40	55	60	447	-1.3	.489	-.092
Carnegie Class	40.3	13.6	.07	20	30	40	50	60	40,618	-.3	.850	-.023
NSSE 2017 & 2018	39.8	13.7	.04	20	30	40	50	60	128,960	.1	.946	.008
Top 50%	41.3	13.5	.06	20	35	40	55	60	60,406	-1.4	.409	-.102
Top 10%	42.5	13.7	.10	20	35	40	55	60	18,209	-2.5	.138	-.184
<b>Reflective &amp; Integrative Learning</b>												
GSU (N = 71)	35.8	13.5	1.60	17	23	37	49	60				
Group 1	39.8	13.1	.64	20	31	40	51	60	488	-4.0	.017	-.308
Carnegie Class	38.1	12.4	.06	17	29	37	46	60	42,215	-2.3	.116	-.186
NSSE 2017 & 2018	37.8	12.4	.03	17	29	37	46	60	134,359	-2.0	.165	-.165
Top 50%	39.6	12.2	.05	20	31	40	49	60	59,005	-3.8	.009	-.309
Top 10%	41.1	12.2	.11	20	33	40	51	60	12,605	-5.3	.000	-.436
<b>Learning Strategies</b>												
GSU (N = 59)	42.4	15.0	1.95	20	33	40	60	60				
Group 1	41.0	14.1	.75	20	33	40	53	60	411	1.4	.478	.100
Carnegie Class	39.0	14.4	.07	13	27	40	53	60	37,696	3.4	.068	.238
NSSE 2017 & 2018	38.3	14.5	.04	13	27	40	47	60	119,477	4.1	.029	.284
Top 50%	40.2	14.4	.06	20	33	40	53	60	63,901	2.2	.232	.156
Top 10%	42.3	14.2	.11	20	33	40	53	60	17,236	.1	.968	.005
<b>Quantitative Reasoning</b>												
GSU (N = 61)	31.2	16.6	2.13	0	20	33	40	60				
Group 1	30.1	17.3	.91	0	20	27	40	60	422	1.1	.633	.066
Carnegie Class	29.4	16.1	.08	0	20	27	40	60	39,944	1.9	.369	.115
NSSE 2017 & 2018	29.6	16.1	.05	0	20	27	40	60	126,573	1.6	.438	.099
Top 50%	30.7	16.0	.06	0	20	33	40	60	82,620	.5	.794	.033
Top 10%	32.7	15.7	.12	7	20	33	40	60	18,086	-1.4	.475	-.092
<b>Learning with Peers</b>												
<b>Collaborative Learning</b>												
GSU (N = 74)	36.4	13.6	1.58	15	25	35	45	60				
Group 1	36.4	14.7	.70	15	25	35	50	60	514	.0	.991	.001
Carnegie Class	31.2	15.5	.07	5	20	30	40	60	43,149	5.2	.004	.335
NSSE 2017 & 2018	32.5	15.0	.04	5	20	30	45	60	138,232	3.9	.026	.260
Top 50%	35.7	13.9	.05	15	25	35	45	60	77,481	.7	.666	.050
Top 10%	38.1	13.5	.12	15	30	40	50	60	12,896	-1.7	.277	-.127
<b>Discussions with Diverse Others</b>												
GSU (N = 58)	36.1	17.4	2.29	0	20	40	50	60				
Group 1	36.7	16.9	.89	10	20	40	50	60	415	-.5	.820	-.032
Carnegie Class	40.0	16.2	.08	10	30	40	55	60	37,854	-3.9	.069	-.239
NSSE 2017 & 2018	40.3	15.8	.05	15	30	40	55	60	120,121	-4.2	.044	-.265
Top 50%	41.9	15.6	.05	15	30	40	60	60	83,842	-5.8	.004	-.373
Top 10%	43.8	15.5	.11	20	35	45	60	60	20,219	-7.7	.000	-.497

#### Detailed Statistics: Seniors

	Mean statistics			Percentile <sup>d</sup> scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD <sup>b</sup>	SEM <sup>c</sup>	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom <sup>e</sup>	Mean diff.	Sig. <sup>f</sup>	Effect size <sup>g</sup>
<b>Experiences with Faculty</b>												
<b>Student-Faculty Interaction</b>												
GSU (N = 66)	31.2	15.7	1.94	10	20	30	40	60				
Group 1	31.5	17.4	.88	5	20	30	45	60	458	-.3	.884	-.019
Carnegie Class	24.0	16.0	.08	0	10	20	35	55	41,221	7.2	.000	.447
NSSE 2017 & 2018	23.9	15.9	.04	0	10	20	35	55	131,027	7.3	.000	.457
Top 50%	29.2	15.8	.09	5	20	30	40	60	33,372	2.0	.307	.126
Top 10%	33.3	16.1	.25	10	20	35	45	60	4,237	-2.1	.292	-.131
<b>Effective Teaching Practices</b>												
GSU (N = 62)	37.8	16.7	2.12	5	24	36	52	60				
Group 1	37.2	16.3	.83	8	24	40	50	60	441	.6	.773	.039
Carnegie Class	40.1	13.8	.07	16	32	40	52	60	61	-2.3	.276	-.169
NSSE 2017 & 2018	39.4	13.7	.04	16	32	40	48	60	61	-1.5	.469	-.113
Top 50%	41.1	13.6	.06	16	32	40	52	60	61	-3.3	.121	-.244
Top 10%	43.1	13.7	.13	20	36	44	56	60	62	-5.3	.016	-.385
<b>Campus Environment</b>												
<b>Quality of Interactions</b>												
GSU (N = 56)	44.9	14.3	1.91	12	38	46	60	60				
Group 1	40.2	13.9	.76	14	32	40	52	60	393	4.7	.019	.338
Carnegie Class	42.8	12.4	.07	20	36	44	52	60	35,135	2.1	.212	.167
NSSE 2017 & 2018	42.0	12.3	.04	20	34	44	50	60	111,812	2.9	.074	.238
Top 50%	44.4	11.9	.06	22	38	46	54	60	43,263	.5	.749	.043
Top 10%	46.5	12.3	.11	22	40	50	58	60	11,503	-1.6	.325	-.132
<b>Supportive Environment</b>												
GSU (N = 55)	39.4	17.6	2.37	8	23	40	60	60				
Group 1	33.1	16.0	.86	8	20	33	45	60	397	6.3	.008	.387
Carnegie Class	32.0	14.2	.07	9	23	33	40	58	55	7.4	.003	.520
NSSE 2017 & 2018	32.0	14.1	.04	10	23	33	40	58	54	7.4	.003	.524
Top 50%	34.3	13.7	.06	13	25	35	43	60	55	5.1	.035	.372
Top 10%	36.3	13.7	.13	13	28	38	45	60	55	3.0	.205	.222

a. Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institutional size for comparison groups).

b. Standard deviation is a measure of the amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.

c. Standard error of the mean, used to compute a confidence interval (CI) around the sample mean. For example, the 95% CI (equal to the sample mean +/- 1.96 x SEM) is the range that is 95% likely to contain the true population mean.

d. A percentile is the point in the distribution of student-level EI scores at or below which a given percentage of EI scores fall.

e. Degrees of freedom used to compute the *t*-tests. Values vary from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.

f. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.

g. Effect size is the mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation.